



# A Library Matter of Genocide:

Native North American Genocides in Library of  
Congress subject Headings and Classification

Michael Dudley

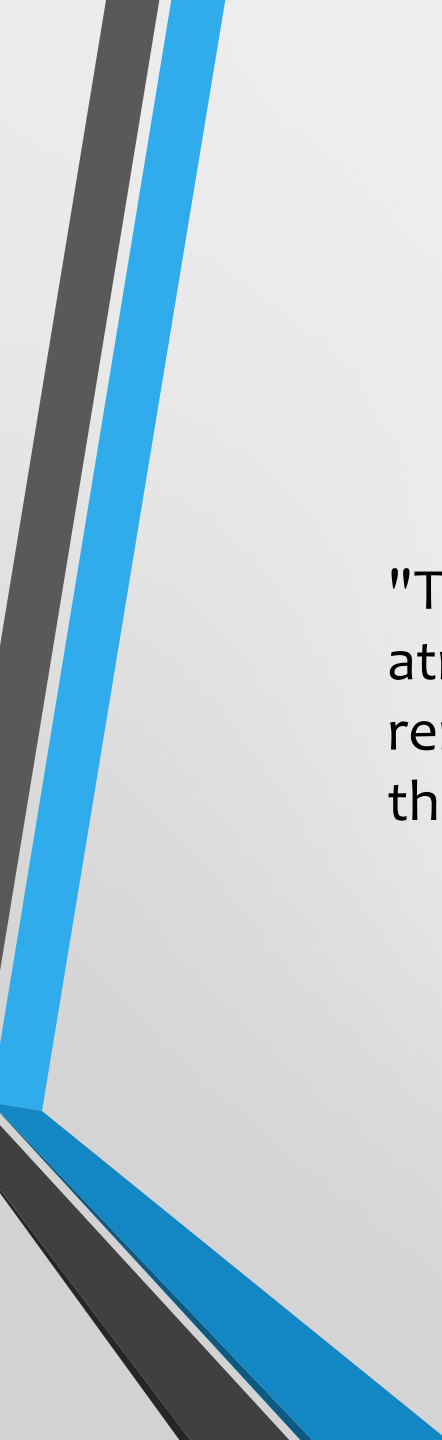
Indigenous and Urban Services Librarian

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HIST 2804 – Secrets of Museums

February 26<sup>th</sup> 2016



"The nationalist not only does not disapprove of atrocities committed by his own side, he has a remarkable capacity to not even hear about them."

-- George Orwell, *Notes on Nationalism*

# Canada and Cultural Genocide



Truth and  
Reconciliation  
Commission of Canada

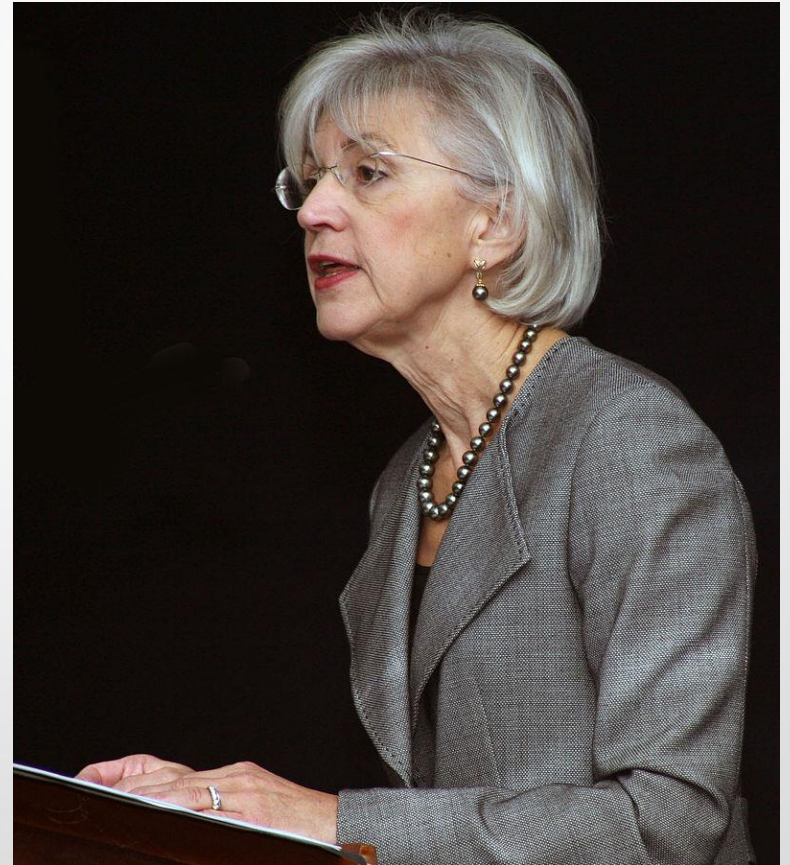


Image: Agencia Brasil

# Barriers to Recognition in Genocide Studies

- Dominant **Definitions** of Genocide: *Inclusion of Ethnocide?* (Bischoping & Fingerhut)
- **Prototype**-based conceptions of Genocide: *Exclusivity of the Holocaust* (Moshman; Churchill; Stannard)
- Paradigmatic **theories** of Genocide: *Liberal vs. Post-liberal* (Moses)
- **Dismissal** of Indigenous world views (Bischoping & Fingerhut; Moses)
- **American Exceptionalism**: *History through lens of "transcendent purpose"* (Chomsky, Churchill)

# Raphael Lemkin's Definition of Genocide

"[Genocide is] a coordinated plan aimed *at destruction of the essential foundations* of the life of national groups so that these groups wither and die... (through) forced *disintegration of political and social institutions*, of the *culture* of the people, of their *language*, their *national feelings* and their *religion*...by wiping out all basis of *personal security, liberty, health and dignity*. When these means fail the machine gun can always be utilized as a last resort. "

-- From "Genocide, a Modern Crime"

# Library of Congress Subject Headings - for Books Related to Genocides

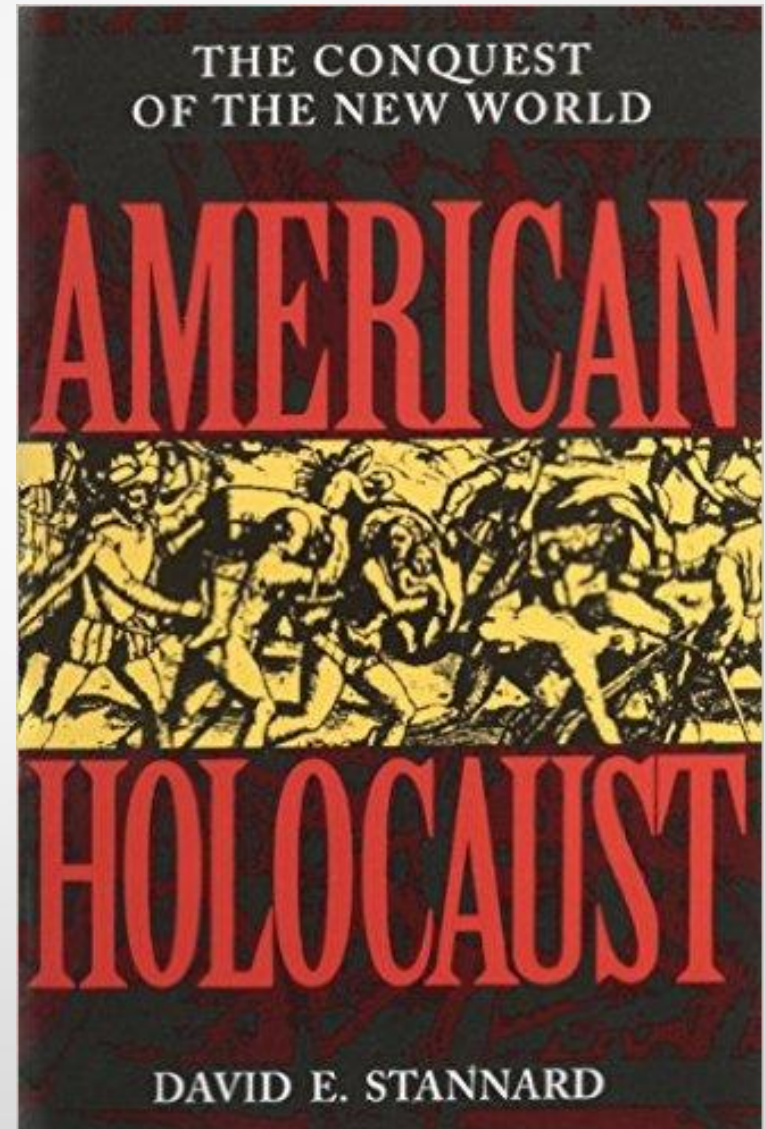
- [Armenian Massacres](#)
- [Collectivization of agriculture -- Ukraine -- History.](#)
- [Famines – Ukraine](#)
- Genocide [subdivides geographically]
- [Genocide -- Bosnia and Hercegovina -- History -- 20th century](#)
- [Genocide Ukraine History 20th Century](#)
- [Holocaust Jewish 1939 1945](#)
- [Political atrocities](#)
- [Rwanda - Genocide](#)
- [Rwanda -- History -- Civil War, 1994 -- Atrocities](#)
- [Yugoslav War, 1991- -- Atrocities.](#)
- [.](#)
- For "Ethnic cleansing" see: Forced migration; Population transfers; Ethnic conflict

# Cataloguing and Classification of Marginalized topics

(Olson and Schlegl 1999).

- Treated as an exception to the presumed norm,
- physically ghettoized away from the materials with which they should be associated;
- depicted with an inappropriate structure that misrepresents the field;
- assigned biased terminology, often with pejorative overtones; or
- omitted altogether

- [Columbus, Christopher -- Influence.](#)
- [Indians, Treatment of.](#)
- [Indians -- First contact with Europeans.](#)
- [America -- Discovery and exploration -- Spanish.](#)





# Research Questions

- To what extent do the Library of Congress Subject Headings and classifications and their assignment accurately represent authorial intent for books concerning the genocides of Native North Americans?
- To what extent do these headings and classification numbers represent a barrier to discovery?
- What alternatives are available to the researcher?

# Methods

- WorldCat searches: “Indians of North America” and **title** variations of *Genocide, Ethnocide, Ethnic Cleansing, Holocaust, Extermination, Nazi, etc.*
- Sample of 50 titles
- Recorded and compared subject heading treatment and classification
- Noted euphemisms and variation between U. S. and Canadian topics
- Noted call numbers
- Emphasizes feasibility of using LCSH in WorldCat to limit search to genocide in the United States

# *Assigning and Constructing Subject Headings (LCSH 2008)*

**H 180.**

## **14. Objectivity:**

“Avoid assigning headings that label topics or express personal value judgments...Consider the intent of the author...Follow stated intention of the author or publisher in such matters.”

# Sample Titles

- A little matter of **genocide** : holocaust and denial in the Americas, 1492 to the present
- A teacher's source book on **genocide** : the native experience in Northern California : the Bridge Gulch **Massacre**, 1852
- Accounting for **genocide** : Canada's bureaucratic assault on aboriginal people
- American **Holocaust**: Columbus and the Conquest of the New World
- American Indian flood myths : a case of cultural **genocide**
- American Indian **holocaust** and survival : a population history since 1492
- American Indian in the white man's prisons : a story of **genocide**
- Colonial **genocide** in indigenous North America
- Conquest : sexual violence and American Indian **genocide**
- Eating fire, tasting blood: Breaking the great silence of the American Indian **Holocaust**

- **Ethnic cleansing** and Indian: The Crime that should Haunt America
- **Exterminate** them : written accounts of the murder, rape, and slavery of Native Americans during the California gold rush, 1848-1868
- Forum on Indian **genocide** and the planned extinction of the family farm.
- **Genocide** against the Indians : its role in the rise of U.S. capitalism.
- **Genocide** and the Indians of California, 1769-1873
- **Genocide** and vendetta : the Round Valley wars of Northern California
- **Genocide** in Canada
- **Genocide** in North America : the violation of the land and human rights of native peoples
- **Genocide** in northwestern California : when our worlds cried
- **Genocide** in the Land of the free : the Indians of North America, 1776-1890
- **Genocide** machine in Canada : the Pacification of the north

- **Genocide** of the mind : new Native American writing
- **Genocide**, American style : a brutally frank panel discussion of U.S. mistreatment of the first Americans.
- **Genocide**, imperialism, and neocolonialism : a native American critique of literature
- Gold, greed and **genocide** : unmasking the myth of the '49ers
- Hidden from history : the Canadian **Holocaust** : the untold story of the **genocide** of Aboriginal peoples by church and state in Canada
- Hidden no longer : **genocide** in Canada, past and present
- **Holocaust** of Native America : an introduction
- Indians are us? : culture and **genocide** in Native North America
- Kill the Indian, save the man : the **genocidal** impact of American Indian residential schools

- Leonard Peltier and the American **ethnocide**
- Missionary conquest : the Gospel and Native American cultural **genocide**
- Murder state : California's native American **genocide**, 1846-1873
- Native America and the question of **Genocide**
- North American **Genocide**
- North American **holocaust** : 500 years of genocide and **ethnocide**, discovering the truth about the quincentenary of the Columbus invasion
- Progress: at the cost of **genocide** : a study of government plans to flood the lands of northern Ontario
- Report to the Russell Tribunal : continued **genocide** of the Lakota people
- Right to live : American Indian **genocide** curriculum

- Struggle for the land : Native North American resistance to **genocide**, ecocide, and colonization
- The American West and the **Nazi** East: A comparative and interpretive Perspective
- *The Conquest of Texas: **Ethnic Cleansing** in the Promised Land 1820-1875.*
- The infested blanket : Canada's constitution : **genocide** of Indian nations
- The Missions of California : a legacy of **genocide**
- The relocation of Aboriginal people in Canada, 1952 to 1967 : a United Nations human rights analysis from a cultural perspective ; cultural **genocide**
- The state of Native America : **genocide**, colonization, and resistance
- The true story of Canada's "war" of **extermination** on the Pacific, plus the Tsilhqot'in and other First Nations resistance
- This benevolent experiment : Indigenous boarding schools, **genocide**, and redress in the Canada and the United States
- Unrepentant : Kevin Annett and Canada's **genocide**
- Wounded Knee, South Dakota : a peoples' struggle against **genocide**.



# Analysis (#Records)

## (Sample: 50)

### Genocide and Euphemisms for:

- Includes subject heading "Genocide": 20 (40%)
- Indians of North America - Treatment of: 21 (42%); ...exclusive of Genocide: 8 (16%)
- Indians of North America -- Government relations: 16 (32%)
- ...exclusive of Genocide: 9 (18%)
- Crimes against: 10 (20%); ...exclusive of Genocide: 5 (10%)
- Cultural assimilation: 5 (10%) ...exclusive of Genocide: 3 (6%)
- Wars: 3 (6%) ...exclusive of Genocide: 2 (4%)
- Forced migration: 2 (4%) ... exclusive of Genocide: 1 (2%)

# Analysis (#Records)

## **Genocide in North America** (sample=50):

- Record includes a **single heading** combining “Genocide” and North America: 4 (8%)

## **Genocide in Canada** (sample=12):

- About Canada (or province) and reflected in subject Heading: 10 (83%)
- About Canada and not reflected in subject Heading: 2 (16%)
- Record Includes headings for **both** “Genocide” and “Canada”: 3 (25%)
- Record includes a **single heading** combining “Genocide” and “Canada”: 2 (16%)

# Analysis (#Records)

## Genocide in the United States (sample=40):

- About United States (or a state) and reflected in Subject heading: 24 (60%)
- Total about United States: 40/50 (**80%**)
- Record Includes headings for **both** "Genocide" and "United States": 9 (22%)
- Record includes a **single heading** combining "Genocide" and "United states": 4 (10%)
- "Genocide ~ California": 3 (7.5%)

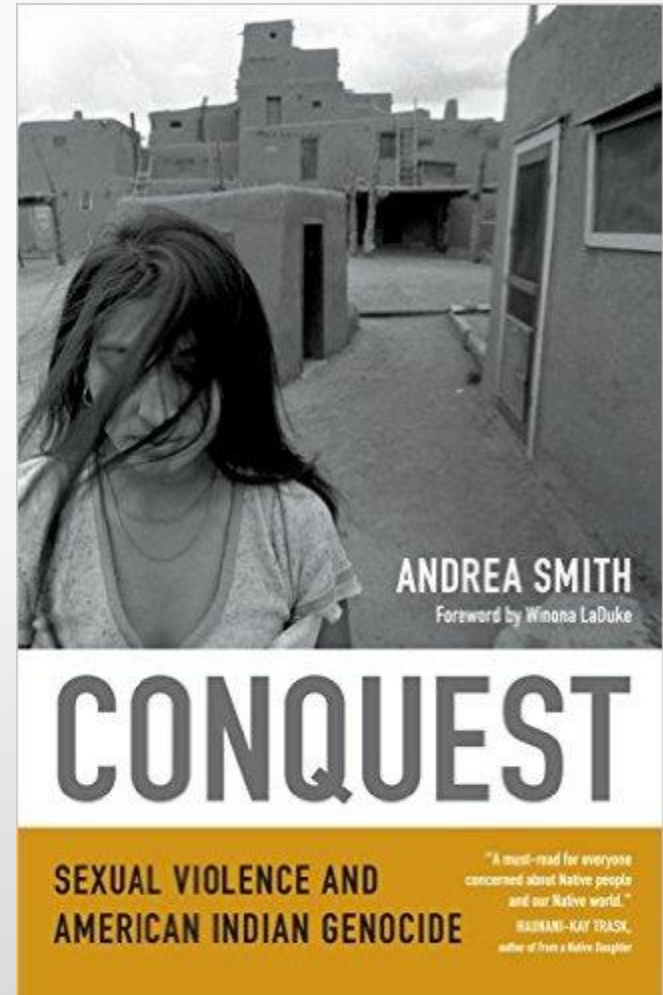


# Euphemisms, Colonial Narratives, Double Standards and Erasures

# Euphemisms

- Indian women -- Crimes against -- North America.
- Indian women -- Colonization -- North America.
- Indian women -- North America -- Social conditions.
- Indians, Treatment of -- North America -- History.
- Violence -- North America.
- North America -- Race relations.
- North America -- Politics and government.

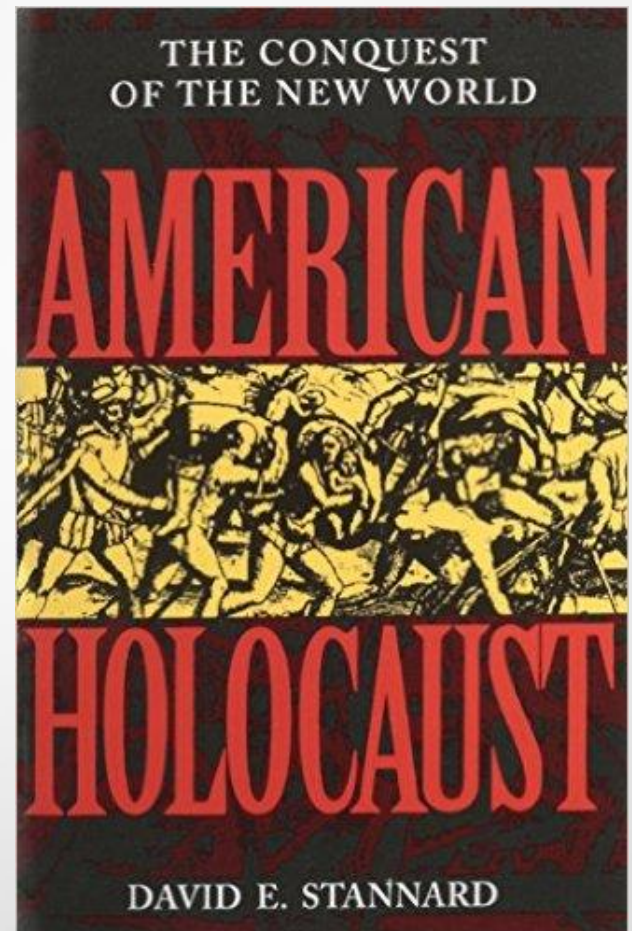
**E 98 W8 (Native Women's issues)**



# Colonial Narratives

- [Columbus, Christopher -- Influence.](#)
- [Indians, Treatment of.](#)
- [Indians -- First contact with Europeans.](#)
- [America -- Discovery and exploration -- Spanish.](#)

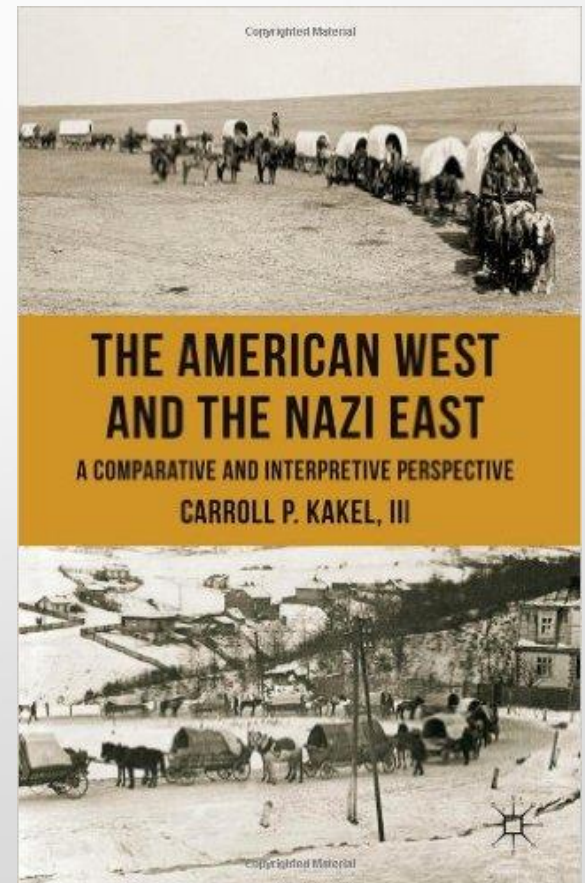
**E 112 - Christopher  
Columbus in American  
history**



- [United States -- Territorial expansion -- History -- 19th century.](#)
- [Germany -- Territorial expansion -- History -- 20th century.](#)
- [Manifest Destiny.](#)
- [Lebensraum.](#)
- [Indians, Treatment of -- United States.](#)
- [Holocaust, Jewish \(1939-1945\) -- Europe, Eastern.](#)
- [Massacres -- West \(U.S.\) -- History -- 19th century.](#)
- [Genocide -- Europe, Eastern -- History -- 20th century.](#)
- [Indians of North America -- Wars.](#)
- [World War, 1939-1945 -- Atrocities -- Europe, Eastern.](#)
- [HISTORY -- United States -- Civil War Period \(1850-1877\)](#)
- [HISTORY -- Europe -- Germany.](#)
- [HISTORY -- Native American.](#)
- [Atrocities.](#)
- [Genocide.](#)
- [Indians, Treatment of.](#)
- [Massacres.](#)
- [Territorial expansion.](#)

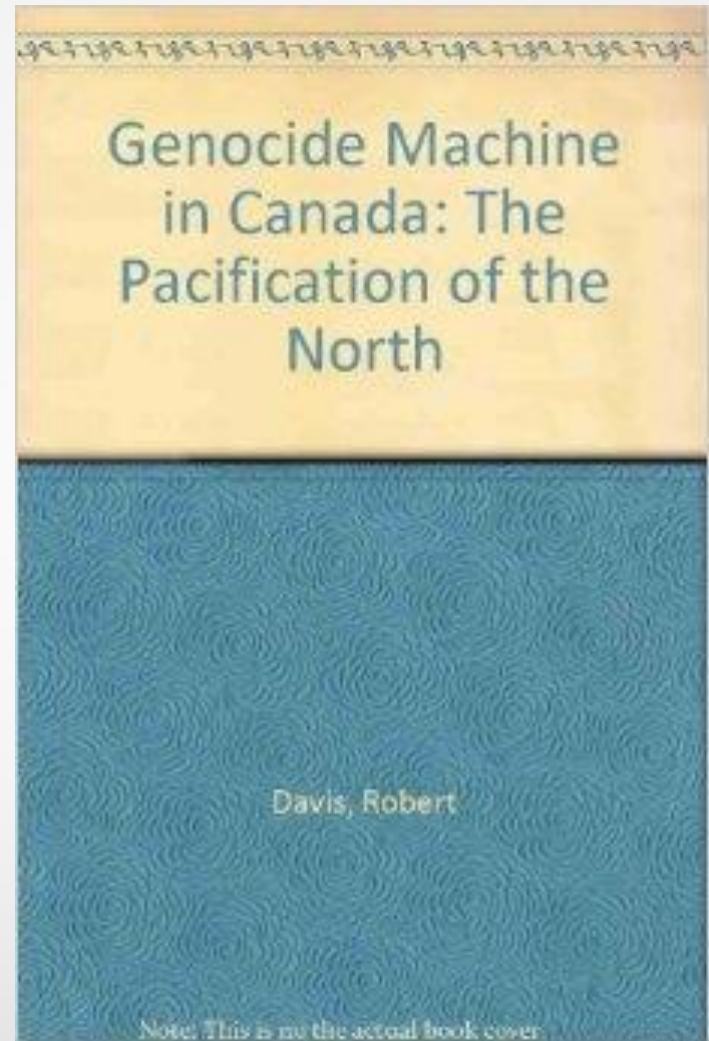
**E 179.5 -- American frontier and expansionism**

## Double Standards



# Erasures

- Environmental policy -- Canada, Northern.
- Canada, Northern -- Economic policy.
- Economic policy.
- Environmental policy.
- Canada, Northern.



**HC 117 -- Economic development**





su: genocide united states



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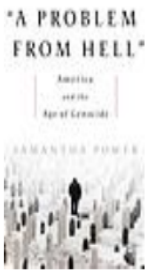
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1.  **A problem from hell : America and the age of genocide**  
by Samantha Power  
 [Print book](#) [View all formats and languages »](#)  
Language: English  
Publisher: New York : Basic Books, 2002.  
Database: WorldCat  
Libraries that own this item: [University of Winnipeg Library](#)  
[Availability](#) [View all editions »](#)
2.  **Native America and the question of genocide**  
by Alex Alvarez  
 [Print book](#) [View all formats and languages »](#)  
Language: English  
Publisher: Lanham : Rowman & Littlefield, [2014] ©2014  
Database: WorldCat  
Libraries that own this item: [University of Winnipeg Library](#)



Library and Information Services

su: "genocide united states"



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Article (1)
Computer file (1)

Refine Your Search

Author

Ellinghaus Katherine (1)

Year

2009

Language

English (1)
Undetermined (1)

Results 1-2 of about 2 (.17 seconds)

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1. Biological Absorption and Genocide: A Comparison of Indigenous Assimilation Policies in the United States and Australia by Katherine Ellinghaus. Article. Language: English. Publication: Genocide Studies and Prevention, 4, no. 1 (2009): 59-79. Publisher: Project Muse. Database: ArticleFirst. Libraries that own this item: Other Canadian Libraries

2. Biological Absorption and Genocide: A Comparison of Indigenous Assimilation Policies in the United States and Australia by Katherine Ellinghaus. Computer file. Publisher: University of Toronto Press 2009-05-08. Database: WorldCat. Libraries that own this item: WorldCat Libraries. View Now

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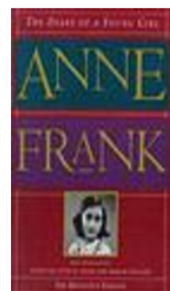
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Save Search

1.



[The diary of a young girl : the definitive edition](#)

by Anne Frank; Otto Frank; Mirjam Pressler; Susan Massotty

Print book : Biography [View all formats and languages »](#)

Language: English

Publisher: New York : Doubleday, [1995]

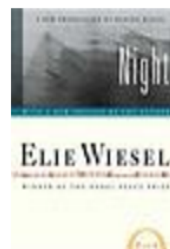
Database: WorldCat

Libraries that own this item: [University of Winnipeg Library](#)

[Availability](#)

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2.



[Night](#)

by Elie Wiesel; Marion Wiesel

Print book : Biography [View all formats and languages »](#)

Language: English

Publisher: New York, NY : Hill and Wang, a division of Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2006.



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The Road to Health is Paved with 'Good Intentions': A Cautionary Three Part Tale for Global Health in the Spirit of Reproductive Justice

by Whynacht, Ardath J.

Thesis/dissertation : Thesis/dissertation : eBook

Language: English

Publisher: 2010-12-20T19:14:35Z 2010-12-20T19:14:35Z 2010-12-20 2010-11-30

Database: WorldCat

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# Classifying Native North American Genocides

- E 59 – Pre-Columbian American, special topics.
- E 76.6 – Indians of North America, study and teaching
- E 77 (two examples) – ... comprehensive works
- E 78 (seven) – ...by state, province or region
- E 91 (four) - ...Government relations
- E 92 (two) - ...Government relations, Canada
- E 93 (five) - ...Government relations, United States
- E 96 - ...Education, Canada, general works
- E 96.5 (two) – “Indian schools”

# Classifying Native North American Genocides

- E 97 - ...education, United States, general works
- E 98 (eight) – “Other topics”
- E112 – “Discovery of America” – Christopher Columbus
- E 179.5 – United States History “General special”
- F 395 – Texas history
- F 868 – California history
- HC 117 – Economic history, Canada
- HD 1696 – Agricultural economics
- KE 7709 – Native peoples, Treaties.



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genocide Select a Field (optio... Search Clear ?

AND united states GE Geographic Terms

AND indians SU Subject Terms + -

Basic Search Advanced Search Search History

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Find all my search terms:

genocide AND GE united states AND SU indians

Limit To

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2001 Publication Date 2007

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Source Types

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1. Ishi's brain, Ishi's ashes: Anthropology and genocide.



By: Scheper-Hughes, Nancy. Anthropology Today. Feb2001, Vol. 17 Issue 1, p12. 7p. 12 Black and White Photographs.

**Subjects:** CALIFORNIA Indians (North American people); HUMAN remains (Archaeology); CALIFORNIA; UNITED States

Times Cited in this Database: (1)

HTML Full Text PDF Full Text (742KB)

2. Making Words Matter: The Asian Tsunami, Darfur, and "Reflexive Discourse" in International Politics.



By: Steele, Brent J. International Studies Quarterly. Dec2007, Vol. 51 Issue 4, p901-925. 25p. 1 Chart. DOI: 10.1111/j.1468-2478.2007.00482.x.

**Subjects:** INDIAN Ocean Tsunami, 2004; WORLD politics; THEORY of self-knowledge; GENOCIDE; CRIMES against humanity; UNITED States; DARFUR (Sudan); SUDAN; UNITED Nations; International Affairs; International and other extra-territorial public administration; WESTERN countries; EGYPT, Jan

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Page: 1



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AND ▾ native american Select a Field (optio... ▾

AND ▾ Select a Field (optio... ▾ + -

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- Book Reviews (9)
- Interviews (3)
- Biographies (1)

Search Results: 1 - 20 of 100

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1. [Untitled]



Periodical

By: Wallis, Victor. Socialism and Democracy, Mar 01, 2015, Vol. 29 Issue 1 p164-67, foot; DOI: 10.1080/08854300.2014.1001568  
**Subjects:** colonialism and colonization; dunbar-ortiz, roxanne; genocide; imperialism [u s]; native american history; racism; u s history

[Find Full Text](#)

2. Genocide on trial: push for justice in Guatemala raises questions about Canada's residential schools.



Periodical

By: Paley, Dawn; Cuffe, Sandra. Canadian Dimension, Nov 01, 2013, Vol. 47 Issue 6 p36-40, il  
**Subjects:** canada -- history; court cases; genocide; guatemala -- history; mining industry; native american children; native american history; native american-government relations; native americans of canada; native americans of central america; racism; truth and reconciliation commissions

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3. The impacts of terrorism and capitalist incorporation on indigenous Americans.



Periodical

By: Jalata, Asafa. Journal of World System Research, Winter 01, 2013, Vol. 19 Issue 1 p130-52, bibl  
**Subjects:** capitalism; colonialism and colonization; genocide; globalization; ideology; latin america -- history; native american movement; native american oppression; racism; terrorism, state; u s history -- colonial

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## Search Results

You searched for: Genocide United States

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1 2 3 4 5

### Were American Indians the Victims of Genocide?

Guenter Lewy

*Commentary*, Vol. 118, No. 2, September 2004, pp. 55-63.

Commentary provides an definition of genocide and states that the vast majority of Native Americans died of diseases.

[More information...](#)

(Rating: 0.00, Votes: 2, Reviews: 0) [Reviews](#) | [Rate It](#) | [Add to Favourites](#)

### Genocide of the Mind: New Native American Writing

Thomas C. Gannon

*Great Plains Quarterly*, Vol. 24, No. 4, Fall, 2004, pp. 302-303.

Book review of: *Genocide of the Mind* edited by Marijo Moore.

[More information...](#)

(Rating: 0.00, Votes: 2, Reviews: 0) [Reviews](#) | [Rate It](#) | [Add to Favourites](#)

# Marginalized topics

(Olson and Schlegl 1999).

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- omitted altogether

***Verdict: Bibliocide by Cataloguing and Shelving***

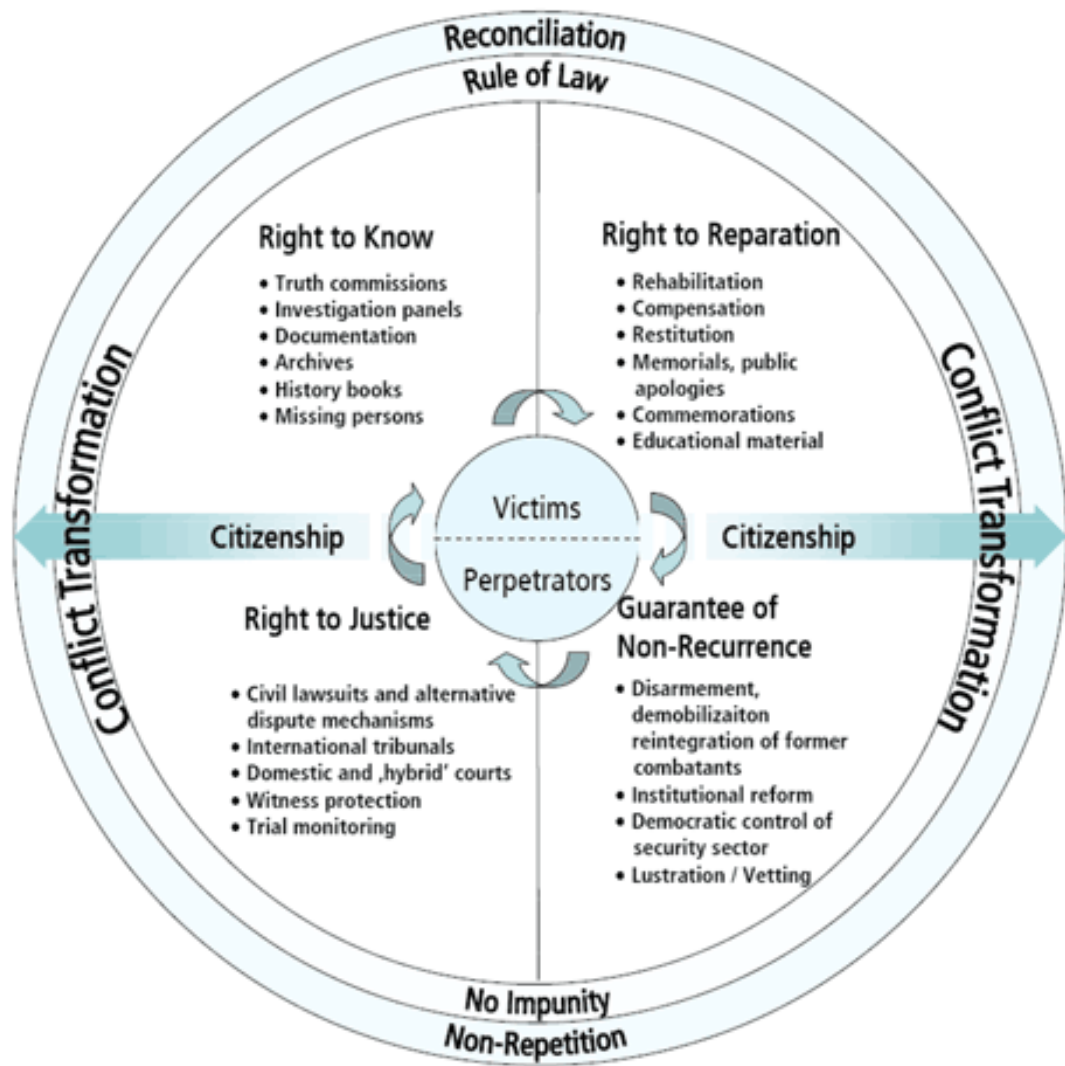
# Sanford Berman's HCL Headings

- Native American Holocaust (1492-1900)
- American Indian Genocide (1492-1900)
- American Indian Holocaust (1492-1900)
- Amerindian Holocaust (1492-1900)
- First Nations Holocaust (1492-1900)
- Genocide, American Indian (1492-1900)
- Genocide, Indian (1492-1900)
- Genocide, Native American (1492-1900)
- Holocaust, American Indian (1492-1900)
- Holocaust, Indian (1492-1900)
- Holocaust, Native American (1492-1900)
- Indian Holocaust (1492-1900)
- Indians of North America -- Holocaust (1492-1900)
- Native American Genocide (1492-1900)

## Museums and Archives

69. We call upon Library and Archives Canada to:

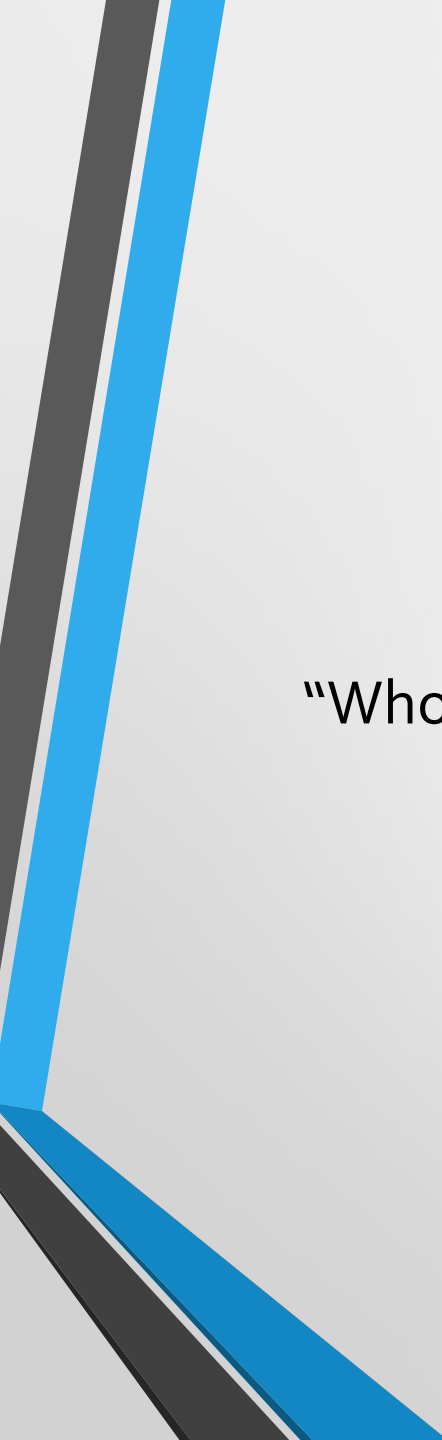
- i. Fully adopt and implement the *United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples* and the *United Nations Joint-Orentlicher Principles*, as related to Aboriginal peoples' inalienable ***right to know*** the truth about what happened and why, with regard to human rights violations committed against them in the residential schools [ through history books].
- ii. Ensure that its record holdings related to residential schools are ***accessible to the public.***



“The Right to Know ... is based on the inalienable right on the part of society at large to know the truth about past events and the circumstances that led to the perpetration of massive or systematic human rights violations, in order to prevent their recurrence in the future. In addition, it involves an obligation on the part of the State... to preserve collective memory from extinction and so to guard against the development of revisionist arguments.”

- Jonathan Sisson, “A Conceptual Framework for Dealing with the Past”

KAIROS <http://www.kairoscanada.org/un-joint-orentlicher-principles-diagram>



“Who control[s] language and its values controls history  
and its interpretation.”

-- Daniel Moody



Michael Dudley  
[m.dudley@uwinnipeg.ca](mailto:m.dudley@uwinnipeg.ca)

Blog: *The Decolonized Librarian*  
<https://decolonizedlibrarian.wordpress.com/>

# Sources

Berman, Sanford. "Inside" Censorship. *Progressive Librarian* #18 Spring 2001 pages 48-63

Bischoping, Katherine, and Natalie Fingerhut. "Border Lines: Indigenous Peoples in Genocide Studies." *Canadian Review of Sociology/Revue canadienne de sociologie* 33, no. 4 (1996): 481-506.

Chomsky, Noam. "Genocide denial with a vengeance: Old and new imperial norms." *Monthly Review* 62, no. 4 (2010): 16.

Churchill, Ward. 1997. *A little matter of genocide: holocaust and denial in the Americas, 1492 to the present*. San Francisco: City Lights Books.

Hjørland, Birger. "Deliberate Bias in Knowledge Organization." *Advances in Knowledge Organization* 11 (2008b): 256-261.

Lemkin, Raphael. "Genocide-a modern crime." *Free World* 4 (1945): 39-43. <http://www.preventgenocide.org/lemkin/freeworld1945.htm>



# Sources

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