

Selected Sources on Aboriginal Issues

Bibliographica No. 3

**by Cheryl Shindruk & Tom Carter
1991**

The Institute of Urban Studies





THE UNIVERSITY OF
WINNIPEG

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SELECTED SOURCES ON ABORIGINAL ISSUES

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CONTENTS

Contents	iii
Preface	iv
Housing and Community Planning	1
Constitutional Issues	15
Culture and Tradition	17
Economic Development	18
Education	22
Health	24
Social Welfare	26

PREFACE

This bibliography was compiled to assist people who are interested in and working on Aboriginal issues. It will be particularly useful for those involved in research, policy development and program design, delivery and evaluation. It includes approximately 375 entries. Over half of the entries are annotated, or at least sufficient key words and phrases are provided so the content of the document is obvious to the reader. Just under one half of the entries fall in the field of housing and community planning, as most of the entries were compiled while preparing a number of reports on Native housing and community planning issues. However, the bibliography also includes entries under Native constitutional issues, Native culture and tradition, Native economic development, education, health and social welfare. In general, only those documents published in the last ten years have been included, although some earlier publications are listed in the bibliography, particularly if they deal with programs or issues that are current and ongoing.

No attempt was made to include all the publications in each area; rather, items are listed on the basis of their availability and potential utility for individuals on Native issues. No doubt there are many important documents that are not included. As well, the inclusion of annotations should not be construed to mean that those items are more important than others. An explanatory statement is also necessary on terminology. The references included focus on Natives, both Status and non-Status, Métis and Inuit, but throughout, these groups are often collectively referred to as Native or Aboriginal.

In conclusion, this is a working bibliography that will be very useful for individuals from a variety of fields and professions who are working with Aboriginal problems and issues. A sincere vote of thanks must be extended to Cheryl Shindruk, who spent many hours compiling many of the entries.

Tom Carter
Associate Professor
Department of Geography
University of Winnipeg

Selected Sources on Aboriginal Issues

Housing and Community Planning

Alberta. Department of Municipal Affairs. *Elizabeth Métis Settlement Land Use Inventory: Planning for the Future.* Edmonton: Department of Municipal Affairs, 1985.

- . Inventory of physical and human resources
- . Historical rendition of housing process
- . Documentation of delivery of housing programs

Allen, Catherine. "The Road to Responsible Homeownership." *Habitat*, 24,4 (1981).

- . Description of Home Counselling Program, operated through CMHC's Rural and Native Housing Program
- . Counselling service introduced in 1980
- . Community housing and social services

Archer, P. *Rural and Native Housing, 1984 Client Survey, Summary Report.* Ottawa: CMHC, 1985.

Bailey, R. W. "Housing for Indians and Métis in Northern Saskatchewan." In K. S. Sayegh, ed., *Canadian Housing: A Reader.* Waterloo, ON: University of Waterloo, 1972.

- . Assessment of federal/provincial 2-year low-income housing program for Métis and enfranchised Indians
- . Agreement entered into, 1965
- . Initially a co-operative venture; became venue of provincial government

Baril, E. J. "Native Households in Winnipeg: Strategies of Co-residence and Financial Support." Master's thesis, Queen's University, 1981.

Bechtel, R. B. and C. B. Ledbetter. *Post-Occupancy Evaluation of a Planned Community*

in Arctic Canada. Special Report 80-6. Hanover, NH: United States Army Cold Regions Research and Engineering, February 1980.

- . Community design of Nanisink evaluated
- . Housing stock analyzed

Bent, C. "Mobility and Flexibility in Northern Communities." *Environments*, 15,2 (1983).

Bone, R. M. and M. B. Green. "Accessibility and Development of Métis Communities in Northern Saskatchewan." *The Canadian Geographer*, 30 (1986): 66-77.

Bone, R. M. and M. B. Green. "Housing Assistance and Maintenance for the Métis in Northern Saskatchewan." *Canadian Public Policy*, 9,4 (1983).

- . Overview of joint federal-provincial public housing program

Boothroyd, P. *To Set Their Own Course: Indian Band Planning and Indian Affairs.* Prepared for British Columbia Region, Indian and Inuit Affairs, University of British Columbia. Vancouver, 1984.

British Columbia. Department of Indian Affairs. *A Review of Land Management and Development Policies Affecting Indian Reserve Lands in British Columbia.* Report from the Special Steering Committee to the Regional Director General, B.C. Region, Department of Indian Affairs. Victoria: British Columbia Indian Affairs, 1983.

Buchan, Lawton, Parent Ltd. *Field Testing of DIAND House at Resolute Bay, Northwest Territories.* Ottawa: Indian and Northern Affairs, 1984.

Burdett-Moulton Architects and Engineers (Iqaluit), Don Jossa and Associates (Yellowknife) and Wayne Wilkinson (Whitehorse). *Examples of Northern Construction Practices, Part 2.* CMHC, June 1986.

- . Northern design and construction techniques

Bushey, R. "Native Settlements in Arctic Canada: A Decade of Change." *Habitat*, 26,1 (1983).

- . Northern housing programs
- . Assessment of implementation

Canada. Department of Indian and Northern Affairs. *Land Use Planning in Northern Canada.* Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1982.

- . General look at the North as a region in terms of the land-use planning process
- . Finds little consideration for community structure or housing
- . Calls for orderly scheme of development

Canada. Department of Indian and Northern Affairs. *Northern Land-Use Planning.* Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1981.

- . Identifies problems inherent in the *ad hoc* crisis management approach to Northern development
- . Implications in settlement patterns
- . Cites 1970 as pivotal year in which land use conflicts between Native pursuits and resource development surfaced

Canada. Department of Indian and Northern Affairs. *Canada's North: The Reference Manual.* Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1984.

- . Reference manual addressing Native land claims, mineral production, government administration
- . Settlement and community infrastructures, community hierarchy

- . Little or no discussion of housing except for costs

Canada. Department of Indian and Northern Affairs. *Housing Programs in Search of Balance: A Study Team Report to the Task Force on Program Review.* Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1985.

Canada. Department of Indian and Northern Affairs. *Indian and Inuit Affairs, Guideline House Design Program, Rural Plan, A-G.* Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1981.

- . Collection of housing manuals to assist in alleviating poor housing
- . Consists of house designs, drawings, specs, technical data—to facilitate local construction
- . Attempting to meet variety of housing needs
- . Physical and cultural needs of Natives addressed

Canada. Department of Indian and Northern Affairs. *Indian Conditions: A Survey.* Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1980.

- . Documents changes in social, economic and political conditions—1950-1970
- . Regarding housing stock, the report details housing need, quality of services and overcrowded living conditions on reserves.

Canada. Department of Indian and Northern Affairs. *1988 Indian Reserve Community Profiles: Manitoba Region.* Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1989.

Canada. Department of Indian and Northern Affairs. *On-Reserve Housing Manual.* Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1983.

- . Addresses and supports citizens' participation

or self-help approach to housing provision on reserves

- . Documents process by which housing services given back to Native population
- . Self-administration of housing programs

Canada. Department of Indian and Northern Affairs. *Registered Indian Household and Family Projections: 1986-2011.* Ottawa: Prepared under contract by Shirley Loh, Demography Division of Statistics Canada, 1990.

- . Presents projections of the number of registered Indian private households and census families for Canada, the Atlantic region and other provinces and territories
- . Based on the 1986 Census data on Indian households and families
- . Two-part report: first part provides selected highlights of projections, definition of terms, brief description of methodology and assumptions and analysis of the results; second part provides detailed tables for two projection series

Canada. Department of Public Works. *Northern Housing: Guidelines and Standards.* Ottawa: Department of Public Works, 1984.

- . Guidelines based on the concept "form following function"
- . Intended to augment National Building Code requirements
- . Design guidelines in Northern climate

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Addressing Your Housing Needs. How Can We Help You Better? The Rural and Native Housing Consultation Paper.* Ottawa: CMHC, 1990).

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *CMHC On-Reserve Housing Programs, Program Evaluation Report.* Ottawa: CMHC, 1987.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

CMHC Rural Housing Programs Evaluation Assessment Report. Program Evaluation Division. Ottawa, 1988.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Evaluation of CMHC On-Reserve Housing Programs.* Ottawa: CMHC, 1986.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Evaluation of CMHC On-Reserve Housing Programs. Volume 1: Program Evaluation Report.* Ottawa: Program Evaluation Division, Operations Review Directorate, 1987.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Evaluation of CMHC On-Reserve Housing Programs. Volume 2: Summary Report.* Ottawa: Program Evaluation Division, Operations Review Directorate, 1987.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Evaluation of the Rural and Native Housing Programs: Draft Summary Report.* Ottawa: Program Evaluation Division, April 1990.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Northern Housing Conference, Thompson, Manitoba.* January 1988.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Rural Native Housing Review.* Program Evaluation Division. Ottawa, 1980.

- . Examines the history of the program, its objectives, program components, housing needs in rural areas and small communities, and the extent to which program objectives have been achieved

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Rural Native Housing Workshop.* North Bay, Ontario, 1982.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. "Rural Native Housing Workshop." St. Charles, Ontario, June 1984.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Social Housing Evaluation.* Ottawa: CMHC, 1983.

- . Not specifically Native in subject matter, but does look at Rural and Native Housing Program and Non-Profit Housing Program

Carnegie, Thomas Stuart. "Inuit Builders: A Case for Grass Roots Development in Canada's East Arctic Communities." Master's thesis (Architecture), University of California, Berkeley. (Also: Ottawa: CMHC, 1984).

- . Advocating the self-help approach in addressing the Inuit housing situation, Carnegie is critical of federal and territorial governments for their failure to foster its implementation.
- . Historical account of Inuit housing

Carter, T. "Northern Native Housing: Historical Problems and Program Appropriateness." In R. Corbett, ed., *Resolving Rural Housing Policy Conflicts: Case Studies from Canada, United States and Britain.* Sackville, NB: Rural and Small Town Research and Studies Programme, Department of Geography, Mount Allison University, 1989.

- . Focuses on housing policies and programs in communities in the Northern Prairies, outlining the difficulties associated with attempts to match program criteria with community and client characteristics and needs

Carter, T. S. "Yukon Housing Needs Study." Winnipeg: Institute of Urban Studies, 1986.

- . Descriptive report of housing characteristics, specifically measuring three indicators: crowding, adequacy, affordability
- . Documents significant features of Yukon core

housing need

Carter, T. S. ed., *Northern Housing: Needs, Policies and Programs.* Winter Communities Series 3. Winnipeg: Institute of Urban Studies, 1987.

- . Program evaluation, e.g., Rural and Native Housing Program
- . Housing delivery
- . Non-market community, economic mismatch
- . Suitability of core housing need measures in the North

Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. *Report of the Special Task Force on Rural and Native Housing.* Ottawa, 1977.

- . Report of the Task Force established to review program operations, regional strategies and evaluation of the program's ability to reach the intended client group
- . The report develops recommendations on appropriate delivery strategies.

Chislett, K. L., M. B. Green and R. M. Bone. "Housing Mismatch for Métis in Northern Saskatchewan." *The Canadian Geographer*, 31 (Winter 1987).

- . Evaluation of Saskatchewan's Northern Housing Program
- . Documents the mismatch between economic, cultural and geographic needs and type of housing

Chislett, Katherine L. "Housing Métis in Northern Saskatchewan: An Examination of the Northern Housing Program." Master's thesis, University of Western Ontario. (Also: Ottawa: CMHC, 1985).

- . Program evaluation
- . Southern bias made it unworkable
- . Failure on part of program to account for cultural, economic and geographic characteris-

- tics of clients
- . Northern housing programs must recognize and capitalize on regional variations; facilitate self-help initiatives.
- Chu, J. W. L.** "Urban Native Housing: Problems, Policies, Programs and Prospects." Master's thesis, Department of City Planning, University of Manitoba, 1991.
- . A documentation of the socio-economic circumstances of Natives in Winnipeg, with a specific emphasis on housing
 - . An evaluation of the Urban Native Non-Profit Programs
- Clatworthy, Stewart.** *Native Housing Conditions in Winnipeg.* Paper No. 81. Winnipeg: Institute of Urban Studies, 1983.
- Clatworthy, Stewart and Harvey Stevens.** *An Overview of the Housing Conditions of Registered Indians in Canada.* Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1987.
- . Documentation of Native housing conditions
- Collard, J.** *Indian Housing in the North.* Yellowknife: Government of the Northwest Territories, 1983.
- . History of Indian housing
 - . Development of Indian housing programs in the Northwest Territories
 - . Finds that Native housing problems in the Northwest Territories related to jurisdictional questions of government authority
- D. S. L. Consultants.** *Waterhen Reserve Community Development Plan.* Winnipeg, 1982.
- Deirmenjian, S. and M. Jones.** *Planning for Communities in the North: A Preliminary Evaluation of an Innovative Approach in the Northwest Territories.* Department of Urban and Regional Planning, Occasional Paper No. 10. Toronto: Ryerson Polytechnical Institute, 1983.
- . Suggests that federal land-use policy conflicts with traditional Native needs
 - . Discusses Native participation in planning process
 - . Documents detrimental impact of Southern culture on Native community
- De Jourdan, A.** "Native Housing: The Focus is Self-Help." *Habitat*, 18,2 (1975).
- . Presents a strong case for self-help programs
 - . De Jourdan states that land-ownership, inadequate financing and federal-provincial jurisdictional conflict work against provision of Native housing stock.
 - . Self-help may be logical answer
- Dixon Bain et al.** *Study of the Modernization Needs of the Public and Indian Housing Stock: National, Regional and Field Office Estimates.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research, 1988.
- Don Jossa and Associates (Yellowknife).** *Planning and Architectural Considerations for Northern Housing.* CMHC, 1986.
- . Conclusions suggest that housing market in North has dramatically changed in last 20 years, yet determine a distinctively Northern tradition.
- Duerden, Frank.** "Yukon Settlements: A Critical Review of Data." *The Polar Record* (January 1980).
- . Since existing settlement data are narrow, unreliable and lacking a balanced view of structural, economic and ethnic dimensions of settlements, the author calls for a more detailed data collection exercise.

Duerden, Frank and Associates. *Yukon Indian Lands Mapping Project*. 10 Volumes. Ryerson Polytechnical Institute and Council for Yukon Indians, 1986.

Duncan, J. S. *Housing and Identity: Cross Cultural Perspectives*. London: Croom Helm, 1981.

"Economic Spinoffs: Rural Housing Programs Have Positive Side Effects for Northern Communities." *Municipal Counsellor*, 33 (1988): 1.

- . Department of Municipal Affairs News Release
- . Re: Rural Home Assistance Program (RHAP) operated in eight Métis communities delivering approximately 1100 homes over the last decade
- . Economic spinoffs to community discussed

Ekos Research Associates. *Final Report on the Household Survey Component of the 1987 Newfoundland and Labrador Housing Needs Assessment*. St. John's: Newfoundland and Labrador Housing Corporation, 1988.

- . Focusing on adequacy, suitability, affordability and lack of alternatives, the report determines the social housing need in the general population not served by existing programs.
- . Although the report does not focus specifically on Natives, the circumstances of some communities parallel Native difficulties.

Ekos Research Associates. *Summary Report: Evaluation of the On-Reserve Housing Program*. Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1985.

- . Policy evaluation
- . Examination of on-reserve housing conditions and needs

Fenge, T. and W. E. Rees, eds. *Hinterland or*

Homeland? Ottawa: Canadian Arctic Resources Committee, 1987.

- . Development and conservation of the North's natural resources
- . Highlights developmental and environmental issues
- . Looks at land-use regulation and political and institutional barriers
- . Discusses land-use conflicts

Goering, P. *A Critique of the Northwest Territories Housing Corporation*. Toronto, 1985.

- . Condemnation of Northwest Territories Housing Corporation
- . Calls for decentralization and local participation

Goliger, G. "Arctic Housing Update." *Habitat*, 24,1 (1981).

- . Historical description of Arctic housing, 1950 to 1981
- . Applauds activities of Northwest Territories Housing Corporation

Hagey, J. N., G. Larocque and C. McBride. *Highlights of Aboriginal Conditions 1981-2001. Part 1, Demographic Trends*. Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1989.

- . Analytical highlights of the principal trends in the demographic characteristics of Canada's Aboriginal populations from 1981 to 2001
- . Implications for federal policy, programs and activities are highlighted.
- . Both actual and projected data are provided.

Hanrahan, D. *Long-Term Assessment of Native Housing Needs in Northern Coastal Communities of Labrador*. St. John's: Corporate Planning Division, Newfoundland and Labrador Housing Corporation, 1985.

- . Provides a detailed review and assessment of

housing inventories and needs in the Northern coastal communities of Labrador

- . The report documents housing conditions that, in many situations, present serious health and safety problems to the occupants.

Harris, Yvonne Dorothy. "Choices for Change: A Study of the Fort Ware Indian Band and Implications of Land Settlements of Northern Indian Bands." Master's thesis, University of British Columbia. (Also: Ottawa: CMHC, 1984).

Hercz, A. V. "Residential Land Use Planning and Housing in Whitehorse, Yukon Territory: Public Involved in the Land Development Process." Ph.D. dissertation, McGill University, 1985.

- . Community development
- . Post 1960
- . Long-term planning to deal with unpredictability of Yukon economy

Hilderman, Witty, Crosby, Hanna and Associates. *Housing Upgrading Analysis: Final Report.* Report prepared for the Northern Flood Communities in association with Reid Crowther and Partners, Winnipeg, 1987.

- . Analysis of current housing conditions in five NFCs
- . Summary of repair costs
- . Projection of future housing requirements
- . Database of NFC housing stock
- . Addresses new family formation and overcrowding
- . Calls for consistent evaluation to bring housing up to acceptable standards

Holland, Peter. *Management Training Needs of Urban Native Housing Projects.* CMHC, 1988.

House, J. D. "Towards Sustainable Native Communities: Lessons From Newfoundland

Outports." In Paul Kariya, ed., *Native Socio-Economic Development in Canada: Change, Promise and Innovation.* Native Issues 2. Winnipeg: Institute of Urban Studies, 1989, pp. 47-60.

Hutcheon, N. B. and G. O. P. Handegord. *Building Science for a Cold Climate.* Toronto: J. Wiley and Sons, 1983.

- . Discussion and recommendations for building in the North
- . Scientific/technical in nature

Inuit Non-Profit Housing Corporation. *An Introduction to Housing Conditions in Canada's Arctic and to the Inuit Non-Profit Housing Corporation.* Ottawa: Inuit Non-Profit Housing Corporation.

- . Policy statement
- . Identifies two problems: 1) inadequate housing production levels; 2) lack of local input into type, design and quantity of housing delivered

Jenkins, Jeremy. *A Report on the Construction and Performance of the Maggie Einish House, Lot No. 9, Kawawachikamach, Quebec.* Ottawa: CMHC, 1984.

- . Nakapi Indian Band, Schefferville, Quebec
- . Relocation, construction of new town
- . Prototypical house—energy efficient, needs-based design
- . Local Natives built house

Jenkins, Jeremy. *Report on the Moosonee Housing Development Project.* Ottawa: CMHC, 1984.

- . Self-help project in Moosonee
- . Description of the project stages

Jordan, D. F. and C. N. McDonald, eds. *Cold Regions Construction.* Report prepared by

Technical Council on Cold Regions Engineering. New York: American Society of Civil Engineers, 1983.

- . Cold region construction practices
- . Need for flexibility in building process

Klein, Sheila and Wendy Wright. *The Development of Customized Status Indian Variables Using 1981 Census Data.* Ottawa: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, 1985.

- . Housing content

Knoll, H., ed. *Cold Climates Utilities Manuals.* Montreal: Canadian Society for Civil Engineering, 1987.

- . Principles of cold-climate environmental engineering and construction techniques

Koroscil, Paul M. "The Historical Development of Whitehorse: 1898-1945." *American Review of Canadian Studies*, 18,3 (1988): 271-294.

Larsson Consulting Ltd. *Development Strategy for Guideline Documents for Northern Residential Construction.* Ottawa: CMHC, November 1985.

- . Measures for energy-efficient Northern housing

Larsson Consulting Ltd. *1987 Monitoring of the CMHC RNH Demonstration Program. Volume 1: Program Findings.* Ottawa: CMHC, 1988.

Larsson Consulting Ltd. *1987 Monitoring of the CMHC RNH Demonstration Program. Volume 3: House Designs.* Ottawa: CMHC, 1988.

- . Collection of house designs in RNH Demonstration Program and Alberta Rural Home Assistance Program

Larsson, N. K. *Building Practice Note No. 55: Energy Considerations in the Design of Northern Housing.* Ottawa: National Research Council, July 1985.

- . Energy efficiency in housing design

Lessard, Marie et Sylvie Jutras. *La Qualité de l'environnement perçue par les résidents de Chisasibi: Elaboration de la problématique et des instruments de recherche.* Ottawa: CMHC (SCHL), 1984.

Lipman, Marvin and Clare Brant. *Urban Native Housing.* Research and Working Paper 19. Winnipeg: Institute of Urban Studies, 1986.

- . Historical review of CMHC's urban Native housing activity
- . Discussion of private, non-profit, Native housing corporation—Wigwamen of Toronto

Lithman, Yngve George. *The Community Apart: A Case Study of a Canadian Indian Reserve Community.* Winnipeg: University of Manitoba Press, 1984.

- . Network quality of Native community described

Magid, Howard. *Housing and Human Settlement Issues in Sparsely Populated Areas of the World as Related to the Development of Housing Policies for the Native People of Canada.* Ottawa: CMHC, 1984.

- . Recommends participation of Native groups in program design
- . Addresses local, social, economic and physical environments of Native populations

Maidman, F. *Native People in an Urban Setting: Problems, Needs and Services.* A report of the Ontario Task Force on Native People in Urban Settings, Government of Ontario, 1981.

- . This is an examination of government policies and programs pertaining to urban Natives in Ontario, and a documentation of problems which Natives feel are associated with urban living, including inadequate housing, limited education, lack of cultural awareness, unemployment, alcohol abuse and discrimination.
- Manitoba. Department of Northern Affairs.** *Community Profiles, 1989: A Guide to the 56 Communities in Northern Manitoba under the Jurisdiction of the Northern Affairs Act.* Winnipeg: Manitoba Queen's Printer, 1989.
- Manitoba. Department of Northern Affairs.** *Developing an Indian and Métis Urban Strategy for Manitoba.* Winnipeg: Manitoba Department of Northern Affairs, June 1989.
- . Prepared by Resource Initiatives Ltd.,
253 Wallasey Street, Winnipeg, Manitoba
R3J 3C2
- Manitoba. Department of Northern Affairs.** *Workshop for the Development of an Indian and Métis Urban Strategy for Manitoba.* Winnipeg: Manitoba Department of Northern Affairs, June 1989.
- . Prepared by Billanca Holdings Ltd.
St. Theresa Point, Manitoba
- Manitoba Association of Rights and Liberties.** *Update on Racial Discrimination in Housing for the Human Rights Advocacy Housing Conference,* Winnipeg, 1988.
- . Provides overview of current difficulties and case study material
- Manitoba Housing and Renewal Corporation.** *Summary Report of the Northern Housing Conference, Thompson, Manitoba.* Winnipeg: MHRC, 1983.
- . List of problems faced by Northern Housing
 - . Formulation of policy and programs
- Matthew, Keith.** "Subsidized housing secured for treaty Indians (Edmonton)." *Windspeaker*, 6,16 (June 24, 1988): 2.
- McCallum, Mark.** "Band rebuilds homes: new homes from scratch in Sturgeon Lake." *Windspeaker*, 5,46 (January 22, 1988): 8.
- McCallum, Mark.** "Homes built to meet serious shortage in Fort Chipewyan; apartments, hotels to come." *Windspeaker*, 6,1 (March 11, 1988): 3.
- McCallum, Mark.** "Paul Band (Alberta) takes responsibility for building reserve houses." *Windspeaker*, 6,25 (August 26, 1988): 3.
- McCaskill, D.** "The Urbanization of Indians in Winnipeg, Toronto, Edmonton and Vancouver: A Comparative Analysis." Unpublished paper, Trent University, Toronto, 1980.
- . Report on urbanization trends of Natives and the problems they face, including the loss of political empowerment
- Michell, Patrick.** "Housing in the City a dismal situation (Edmonton)." *Windspeaker*, 6,20 (July 22, 1988): 10.
- Middleton, C. D.** *Self-Help Components in Housing Delivery.* Toronto: CMHC, 1983.
- . Evaluation of self-help component of Rural and Native Housing Program
 - . Applauds self-help as delivery mechanism
 - . Benefits: reduction of arrears, defaults, repossessions, extends life of RNH
 - . Some programs in RRAP are more conducive to local involvement, while others, e.g., Section 40, are not.

Nabokov, Peter. *Native American Architecture.* New York. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1989.

Nixon, Patrick Gerald. "Eskimo Housing Programs 1954-1965: A Case Study in Representative Bureaucracy." Ph.D. dissertation., University of Western Ontario. (Also: Ottawa: CMHC, 1984).

Northwest Territories. Legislative Assembly. *The Final Report of the Special Committee on Housing.* Yellowknife: Legislative Assembly, Northwest Territories, 1985.

- . Community development linked to community control over program delivery
- . Description of Northwest Territories housing
- . Calls for greater role of local input

Northwest Territories. Legislative Assembly. *Pond Inlet Community Plan.* Yellowknife: Government of Northwest Territories, 1983.

- . Looks at social and economic needs of community
- . Residential development

Northwest Territories Housing Corporation. *Baffin Housing Conference Proceedings.* Pangnirtung: Northwest Territories Housing Corporation, October 1980.

- . Documents need for local participation and decentralization

Northwest Territories Housing Corporation. *Housing Needs and Delivery in the Northwest Territories.* Pangnirtung: Government of Northwest Territories, 1984.

Notz, M. "Rural Community Development: The Case of Indian Reservations." *The Rural Sociologist*, 6,2 (1986): 69-79.

Pecarski, R., M. Eberle and D. Hulchanski. *Housing Indian Elders On-Reserve.* Ottawa: CMHC, 1989.

Perchal, P. M. "From Longhouse to Townhouse: The Evolution of On-Reserve Housing Policy for Canadian Indians." Master's thesis, University of British Columbia, 1983.

Perrault-Dorval, G. "L'habitation nordique." *North*, 29 (Fall 1982).

- . Suggests that 1956 was turning point for Northern housing
- . Historical description of evolution of Northern housing
- . Applauds co-operative initiatives

Peters, Evelyn. "Canadian Indians in Regina's Inner City: The City and the Ethnic Community." Unpublished paper, Queen's University, 1988.

- . The paper argues that Indians have not followed patterns like those of earlier urban migrants. In attempting to understand the strategies employed by urban Indians, the paper argues that it is important to focus not only on the characteristics of Indian people, but also on the characteristics of contemporary cities.

Peters, Evelyn J. *Native Households in Winnipeg: Strategies of Co-residence and Financial Support.* Research and Working Paper 5. Winnipeg: Institute of Urban Studies, 1984.

Pihlak, Madis. "Philosophy, Principles and Practice of Northern Latitude Urban Landscape Design: Infill Housing Case Study, Riverdale, Edmonton, Alberta." Master's thesis project (Landscape Architecture), University of California. (Also: Ottawa: CMHC, 1984).

- Pineau, John.** "The Potential for Self-Help Housing in Northern Remote Aboriginal Communities." Master's thesis, Department of City Planning, University of Manitoba, 1990.
- . Explores the applicability of self-help housing in Native communities
- Pineridge Consultants.** (Mimeo). "A Housing Policy for La Loche, Saskatchewan." Meadow Lake, Saskatchewan.
- Popp, A.** "The CMHC Crofter: The More Efficient Rural and Native House." *Habitat*, 27,1 (1984).
- Pressman, N. E. P. and X. Zepic.** *Planning in Cold Climates: A Critical Overview of Canadian Settlement Patterns and Policies.* Winter Communities 1. Winnipeg: Institute of Urban Studies, 1986.
- . Planning and development issues in isolated Northern communities
- Preston, R. J.** "The Politics of Community Relocation: An Eastern Cree Example." *Culture*, Special Issue, 2,3 (1982).
- Pressman, Norman.** *Images of the North: Cultural Interpretations of Winter.* Winter Communities 5. Winnipeg: Institute of Urban Studies, 1988.
- Red Crow, Jackie.** "Housing demand skyrockets (Treaty 7 Housing Project, Lethbridge, Alberta)." *Windspeaker*, 6,29 (September 23, 1988): 3.
- Rees, W. E.** "Northern Land-Use Planning: Genesis of a Program." *Plan Canada*, 25 (September 1985).
- . Program evaluation
- . Assessment of effectiveness of the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs
- Rees, W. E.** "Planning on Our Arctic Frontier: Setting the Stage." *Plan Canada*, 21,4 (1982).
- . The most visible impact of Northern resource development has been on the Native people, whose customs and traditions have been sacrificed for such industrial development.
- Reich, D.** "Design Criteria for Native Housing in Canada." Master's thesis, Concordia University, 1985.
- Reid Crowther and Partners Ltd.** *Housing Upgrading Analysis: Detailed Data, Norway House, Nelson House, Cross Lake, Split Lake and York Landing.* Appendices B-F. Winnipeg, 1987.
- . Evaluation of housing in Northern flood communities
 - . Repair costs
- Reid Crowther and Partners Ltd.** *Housing Upgrading Analysis: Final Report.* Report prepared for the Northern Flood Communities in association with Hilderman, Witty, Crosby, Hanna and Associates, Winnipeg, 1987.
- . Analysis of current housing conditions in five NFCs
 - . Summary of repair costs
 - . Projection of future housing requirements
 - . Database of NFC housing stock
 - . Addresses new family formation and overcrowding
 - . Calls for consistent evaluation to bring housing up to acceptable standards
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